

# THE SPOUTSPRING TIMES.

50 cents a year.

We are here to help Spoutspring, the surrounding country and ourselves.

J. E. Burgher, Jr., Publisher.

VOL. 3.

SPOUTSPRING, ESTILL COUNTY, KY., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1893.

NO. 31.

Every Day  
in  
the Week

There can be found a Select Stock of the Best

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES

AND

General Merchandise

AT

J. W. DAWSON & BRO'S,

SPOUTSPRING, KY.

You can't buy wrong at our store because we sell right and to everybody alike.

Our prices are always right

We pay the highest price for country produce

We carry an elegant stock of goods all the time

You Get a Full

100 cts. to the \$

when you trade with us.

## KENTUCKY NEWSLET'S

Gleaned from all parts of the Commonwealth

Short, Readable Items of Interest to All.

The re-union of the Fourth Kentucky Confederates will be held at Owenton, October 12.

The Kings Mountain Canning Co. is putting up 800 bushels of tomatoes a day, or 10,000 cans.

David Freeman, eighty-four, and Mrs. Annie Brandenburg, fifty, were married in Woodford county Thursday.

Of the 173 suits on the circuit court docket for the September term at Henderson, twenty-five are for divorce.

The contract has been let for the building of a new colored school building at Richmond. The building cost \$5,595.

There is not a vacant business house nor residence in Carrollton, notwithstanding a number of new houses have been built this season.

Mr. Thomas Kennon, of Carlisle county, near Kirbyton, was killed by lightning. He was about fifty years old and leaves a large family.

A nine-year-old son of a prominent Hopkins county farmer found his father's pistol which went off in his hand and killed him.

A car load of the best trotting and pacing horses ever got together in Marion county was shipped from Lebanon to Grayville, Ill., where the opening meeting of the Tri-State circuit began Thursday.

The Wisconsin Hoop Co., an incorporation of large capital, and long business, have about decided to locate a factory at Hickman for the manufactory of hoop poles. The plant will work 35 men at the beginning.

Mr. W. B. Campbell, one of the leading farmers of Caldwell county, left two leaves of tobacco of this year's growth in the Princeton Banner office that measures forty-two inches each in length. The width is correspondingly great.

At Hodgenville Annie Trumbo and Sallie Evans quarreled over a string of beads and it is said the Trumbo girl produced a pistol and fired at the Evans girl, the ball taking effect in the mouth of the latter, knocking out five or six teeth and tearing off a part of the nose.

Chas. Bivens shot and killed a man named Redmond at Mosceyville, Davis county.

In Shelbyville a cake walk to the prettiest young lady, at 5 cents a vote, brought \$75.

Last week a baby was born to the wife of Jack Haines, of Marshall county, which weighed only one pound.

The big Watts steel plant at Middlesboro turned out its first product last week, and it is said to be a first-class article.

The State Baptist Young People's Union convention will be held at Georgetown, beginning the 21st of this month.

Davis S. Stevens, a prominent farmer of Union county, aged sixty years, committed suicide Monday morning by hanging with a plow line.

Capt. S. B. White, aged 45 years, and one of the most prominent business men of Richmond, was found dead in his chamber Monday evening.

The Auxer Plow Company, of Paintsville, Friday filed articles of incorporation with the Secretary of State with \$2,500 capital, with the privilege of increasing it to \$10,000.

There are but seven negroes in Wolfe county. Some of the Kentucky mountaineers say they never saw one until they came to Lexington to join the Fourth Regiment. In this city there are 14,000 negroes in a population of 30,000.—Winchester Democrat.

There is on exhibition at the Cadiz telephone office a curio in the way of a leaf; or rather four fronds of tobacco all on one stem. Mr. A. M. Wilson plucked it from a plant of tobacco in his patch. Each leaf has a length of twenty-five inches and a width of eleven inches.

At Sparta, Galatin county William Turley shot his father, Amos Turley, twice in the bowels during a family quarrel. The father had been drinking and threatened to whip his wife, when the son interfered. The father died Sunday. The son is still at home and has not been arrested.

Dennis McNamara, of Paris, has returned from Urbana, O., where he assisted his brother, Will McNamara, in performing the hypnotic burial feat, which was witnessed by about 25,000 people at the Urbana fair. Dennis was buried on Tuesday and was resurrected on Friday. He lost eighteen pounds during the three days, but has suffered no ill effect.—Exchange.

Maxims Up to Date.

A rolling stone gets there all the same.

Necessity fathers the invention of many lies.

It's a polite wind that blows nobody's hat from his head.

Do as you would be done by, if the other fellow did you.

Make hay while the sun shines, but make haste when it rains.

The proof that the pudding is not fit to eat is in trying to eat it.

You may lead a man to water but you can't prevent his drinking something stronger.

Never take the will for the deed, when you can get the deed for a rich man's will.—Philadelphia Record.

Don't undertake to lay another man out unless you are an undertaker. It's not a healthy business.

Rev. Mr. Longnecker—I wish I could think of some way to make the congregation look at me during my sermon.

Little Tommy—Pa you want to put the clock behind you and tell the people how long you are going to talk.

If you want your business to grow advertise in the Times.

## An Old Adage Reads:

"There is a place for everything." Now for everything to be in its place. The Louisville Dispatch should be in the home of every Democrat in the South. The Dispatch is the people's paper, owned by the people and read by the people. The Dispatch is the only Democratic paper published in Louisville. It stands squarely on the Chicago platform. It is not only in a flourishing condition after eighteen months battling against adverse circumstances, but is to-day the best medium in the South. And its motto—If you see it in the Dispatch it's so; if it's so it is always in the Dispatch, has been fully verified during the American-Spanish war, during which the superiority of its news service has been daily apparent.

The Dispatch news service is furnished by the New-York Sun, the Chicago Inter-Ocean, the Northern Press Association and the Leslie Syndicate with an active salaried correspondent in every important city in the world, besides its own staff of over 300 correspondents in Kentucky, Tennessee and Indiana. Get the Dispatch, it gives the news, and tells the truth about it.

The Dispatch is Kentucky's greatest paper. You should be a reader. For the next few weeks we will club with the Weekly Dispatch at the extremely low price of 75 cts.

Buy "Sweep Clean" broom made by Progress Broom Manufacturing Co., Spoutspring, Ky.

**Zinc and Lead in Anderson.**  
Zinc, lead and possibly silver have been found in Anderson county in paying quantities. A company will be incorporated to work the property, and the necessary machinery will be bought and put in this fall.

The Flemingsburg Times-Democrat prints the following for a true story, says the Winchester Democrat: A daughter of Capt. C. P. Brooks walked in her sleep eight miles along the C. & O. railroad, passing through one long tunnel and over twelve trestles. Chickens crowing for daylight awakened her, and when she realized her position, found herself standing by a mile post, eight miles east of Olive Hill. More trains than usual had passed over the road that night, and it seems almost a miracle that she was not killed.

A Chicago paper states that a young couple got married on the North side. The question will naturally arise why they didn't get married all over.

**An "Old Folks" Dinner.**  
At an "old folks" dinner given by Dr. Guerrant and wife, at Wilmore, Jessamine county, twenty-six guests over seventy years of age gathered to enjoy the generous old citizen's hospitality and talk over "other days." The oldest person present was Mr. David Black, the venerable elder from Troy church, who is as erect as a poplar and in possession of all his faculties to a remarkable degree, and will be ninety-two years of age next January.

Some newspaper men are terrible liars, says an exchange. In writing of a cyclone out west one of them said it turned a well inside out, a cellar upside down moved a township line, blew all the staves out of a whiskey barrel and left nothing but a bung hole, changed the day of the week, blew the hair off a bald-headed man, blew mortgages off farms, blew all the cracks out of a fence and took all the wind out of a politician.



# THE TIMES.

J. E. BURGHIER  
PUBLISHER.

SATURDAY, SEPT. 3.

## ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch first insertion - \$ 50  
Each additional insertion 25  
Liberal contracts can be made for larger advertisements by the month.  
Business locals, Obituaries and Special notices 5 cents per line. Each additional insertion 2 1/2 cents.

## CLUB RATES.

For the convenience of our subscribers we have arranged clubbing rates with the following papers at prices below named:

The Times and  
Louisville Dispatch \$ 75  
" Cincinnati Enquirer 1 15  
" Detroit Free-Press 1 00  
" Louisville Commercial 75  
" Home and Farm 75  
" Louisville Daily Post 2 50

The people of the United States will erect a magnificent monument at the grave of La Fayette in France. The monument will be paid for by the contributions of the school children of this country. Europe by this act will learn that the United States never forgets a friend.

A special from Richmond says: In response to the wishes of many friends Hon. John B. Chenault today announced himself a Democratic candidate for Auditor of the State. He is an original free silver man, former chairman of the Democratic County Committee, Vice President of the State Bank & Trust Company and belongs to one of the oldest and most prominent families in Kentucky.

The Rev. H. C. Morrison, Holiness evangelist, and editor of the Pentecostal of Louisville, has announced his withdrawal from the Southern Methodist Church. The cause of this action is that the laws of the church do not permit him to preach where he pleases. The pastor of the church at Terrel, Texas, refused to grant him permission to hold services there, which occasioned the step. The Rev. Morrison is a leader of the Holiness element and it is believed that a division of the church may result.

Growing boys and girls do not always appreciate that it is while they are growing that they are forming their figures for after life. Drooping the shoulders a little each day, drooping the head a little as one walks, standing uneven, so that one hip sinks lower than the other—all defects easily corrected now, will be five times as hard in ten years from now. A graceful easy carriage, and an erect, straight figure, are a pleasure to the beholder and

possessor, and are worth striving for.—Ex.

Men are like hogs, however distasteful this may sound to the hogs. When one hog gets an ear of corn, every other hog will trot along behind and squeal, and squeal and beg, and is ready for a bite, but just let the hog get his head fast in a crack and every son of a sow will jump on him and tear him to pieces. Just so with men. As long as a man is prospering and has money he can't keep friends off with a base ball bat. The moment he is unfortunate and his wealth gone, he is not only snubbed by former alleged friends but they begin to do him all the harm possible. When a man starts up-grade the world falls behind and pushes, but when he starts down-grade the world steps to one side and greases the track.—Ex.

A suspicious subscriber, who found a spider in his paper, wants to know if it is a bad omen. Nothing of the kind. The spider was merely looking over the columns of the paper to see what merchants were not advertising, so that it might know where to spin its web across the door and be free from disturbance.—Barbourville Pathfinder.

## Better Roads Needed.

Some well-informed authority on the subject of public roads states that there are 1,500,000 miles of public roads in the United States, over which the aggregate amount of 500,000,000 tons of freight is hauled annually.

Estimating the average distance over which freight is thus hauled from the farm to the depot at eight miles, it is figured that the total cost of hauling freight annually over the public roads in the United States is 1,000,000,000, or \$2 per ton.

With uniformly good public roads it is claimed that the cost of hauling freight from the farm to the depot ought not to be more than \$400,000,000, or \$600,000,000 less than what it is at present. This difference is strongly emphasized by the authority from whom we quote when he states that it is equivalent to the yearly interest on \$20,000,000,000 of 3 per cent government bonds, and adds that with only one-half of this almost inconceivably vast amount every public road in the United States could be rebuilt.—Midway Clipper.

An Indiana grocer prints the following in a circular, addressed to patrons: "Notice is hereby given that if you will come to my store three times a day during the next year and purchase a drink of whisky each time paying 10 cents a drink, at the end of the year I will donate five barrels of my best flour, 100 pounds of granulated sugar, 100 pounds of rice, 10 pounds of coffee, 10 gallons of syrup, 50 yards of calico, three pairs of shoes, one \$10.50 cloak for your wife, and then I will have \$20 left to pay for the liquor you drank."

## Murder and Suicide.

A Tuesday's special from Middleboro says: At Powell's Valley, a day or so ago, Walter Burrows killed his wife with a forty-five caliber revolver and then shot himself instantly. Mrs. Burrows was shot three times through the heart. The tragedy was due to jealousy, which neighbors say was groundless.

The Kentucky W. C. T. U. Convention will meet in Louisville September 30 to October 4th.

John McCoy, of Princeton, has grown a peach which weighs seven and one-half pounds. It is of the freestone variety.

Sickness has attacked the hospital nurses and doctors at Fort Thomas. The official reports to Major Hall show eight of the nurses ill. Most of them are suffering from over work. Their illness is causing some slight inconvenience. Dr. McVean is suffering from a bad case of blood poisoning in his left hand. It is giving him some alarm.

John Harrison, an old time negro, who is now living with the family of Mr. Montgomery Bolling, near the Levee, was in the city Saturday and called around to see some of his old acquaintances among the white people. John is one of the sure-enough old-school darkies and it does the heart good to see such as he, for the African descendants of his class are fast disappearing. John is a devout christian, a free silverite, and votes the Democratic ticket.—Mt. Sterling Advocate.

The speech of Father Abraham in the last number of Poor Richard's Almanac, published by Benjamin Franklin in 1757, "Contains the Wisdom of many ages and nations assembled and formed into one connected discourse." When first published it attracted world wide attention and was copied in all of the newspapers in America and England and translated into many foreign languages. Would you not like to read it? Get a copy free of charge at J. W. Dawson & Bro's store.

## Shoots His Wife, Then Himself.

A Wednesday's special from London says: News of the shocking tragedy in Jackson county, which resulted in the death of County Judge Levi Johnson and his wife, was finally confirmed here this afternoon. From the most reliable sources of information it seems that Judge and Mrs. Johnson had a misunderstanding about some matter and she threatened to return to her former home. This angered the Judge, who declared he would kill her if she did so. It is said that Mrs. Johnson started to leave the premises when Judge Johnson seized a revolver and fired at her, killing her almost instantly. He then committed suicide.

A man promises women and babies anything just to keep them quiet.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

### Vaughn's Mill.

Miss Maggie Barnett was visiting relatives at Irvine last week.

Morgan McKinney, of Wade's Mill, was here last week on business.

Prof. Lloyd Jones visited his parents in Clark county Saturday and Sunday.

Misses Minnie and Gordia McKinney visited relatives at Camargo last week.

Miss Dollie Locknane, of Winchester, who has been visiting the family of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Mize, returned home Saturday.

Misses Mahalia Clark, Mary Bush, Fannie Jackson, Nettie Samis, Lucy Clark, Mattie McKinney and Messrs. Nathan Jackson and George Bush, are visiting relatives in Clark county.

### Log Lick.

Franklin Stone, who has been very sick, is much better.

J. B. Crow bought of parties at Winchester 6 heifers for \$149.

Protracted meeting closed here Saturday night with 18 additions.

Calvin Chism, J. T. Elkin and C. R. King attended court at Winchester.

Frank Snowden and wife, of Ill., visited friends and relatives here last week.

Miss Dorothy Matherly and little niece, of Montgomery, are visiting at John Matherly's.

Miss Mae Potts and Mary Green visited Misses Belle and Lydia Adams last Tuesday.

Eld. Wm. Rupard preached his annual sermon at the home of "Aunt" Becky Pace Aug. 23. Dr. S. C. Elkin and wife, G. R. King and wife and Mrs. J. T. Elkin, of this place attended.

Dr. Snowden and wife, of Wade's Mill, attended the protracted meeting here last week.

Robert Williams and wife entertained a number of young people at dinner Wednesday. Those present were: Misses Martha King, Anna Williams, Mae Potts, Bettie Stone, Mary Green and Messrs Puckett, John Williams and Richard King.

Governor Bradley is taking steps to have the sick Kentucky soldiers at Chickamauga sent home. Secretary Alger has given his permission for their removal.

Some men learn enough in six months travel to bore others for a life time.

### Notice to Hunters.

All persons are hereby notified that all hunting and trapping is forbidden on any and all land belonging to the undersigned.

B. S. Burghier.

## LAUNDRY AGENCY.

This office has secured the Agency for a first-class Lexington Steam Laundry at this place and solicits your patronage. Satisfaction guaranteed.

The man who is subject to hay fever should try to avoid grass widows.

A man usually gets turned down while waiting for something to turn up.

## J. J. CURRY.

WITH

R. B. Henley & Co.,  
Wholesale  
Grocers,  
Cincinnati, O.,

Will call on the merchants of Estill county every 30 days

## Local Markets.

Spoutspring, Ky., Sept. 3.

The following are prices paid by produce dealers of this place:

Apples	3
Beans	1@3
Beef hides	4
Beeswax	18
Corn	50
Eggs	6 1/2
Feathers	30
Ginseng	\$2. 00
Spring chickens	8 1/2
Hens	4

## DAVID SNOWDEN, THE BARBER,

SPOUTSPRING, - - - - - KY.  
327 Fashionable Hair Cuts and Trims a specialty.

E. E. WEST,  
WINCHESTER, KY.,  
WITH  
Van Deren Hardware Co.,  
Wholesale  
Hardware  
DEALERS,  
Lexington, Ky.,

Will make regular trips through his section.

## W. T. WEBB, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

AGENT FOR HIGH GRADE WATCHES.

All kinds of Watch and Clock Repairing in connection with his tinsorial department.

Satisfaction guaranteed.

CLAY CITY, KY.

## E. V. CURTIS, Viena, - - - Ky.,

Is now prepared to do most all kinds of work—both Wood and Iron.

Horse Shoeing with new shoes 50 cents, removing old shoes 30 cents.

Give me a trial. We will give you perfect satisfaction.







#### Estill Court Directory.

##### CIRCUIT COURT.

Judge - D. B. Redwine  
Com'w'lt's Att'y A. . Byrd  
Clerk - James A. Wallace  
Deputy Clerk J. F. Harris  
Commissioner - John D. Winn

Circuit Court is held on the fourth Monday in March, June and November.

##### COUNTY COURT.

Judge - J. W. Muncie  
Clerk - J. F. Harris  
County Attorney - L. A. West  
Deputy Clerk James A. Wallace  
Sheriff - Steven Daniels  
Jailer - J. S. Lynch  
Assessor - Alex Hamilton  
Coroner - W. S. Winkler  
Superint'd't of schools W.S. Witt  
Surveyor - Eugene Witt

County court is held on the third Monday of each month.

Quarterly terms of the county court are held the second Mondays in February, May, August and November.

County court of claims meet in April and October.

##### LOCAL MAGISTRATE'S COURT.

Justice - John Henderson  
Constable - John Merrill

Court is held on the 16th of March, June, September and December.

##### Church Directory.

###### BAPTIST.

Services on first Saturday morning, and Sunday following; Rev. A. G. Coker, pastor  
Powell's Valley Fourth Saturday and Sunday; Rev. J.T. Hornsby, pastor.

###### M. E. CHURCH SOUTH.

Services on the third Saturday night and Sunday morning at 11 o'clock; Rev. S. M. Carrier, pastor.

###### M. E. CHURCH.

Services at Kimbrell's Chapel on the first Sunday; Rev. W.H. Thompson, pastor.

###### CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

Services at Hardwick's creek on the third Sunday morning at 11 o'clock; Rev. B. Frank Wright, pastor pro tem. Log Lick—Services on Second Sunday; Rev. E. W. Marcum, pastor.

###### OLD BAPTIST.

Services at Log Lick on the first Saturday, and Sunday following; Eld. W. W. Caudill, pastor.

##### A Remarkable Old Man.

There is not a more unique character in existence than "Uncle Bob" Mulhall, now in his seventy-second year, says the Hodgenville Herald. He has this summer sown and harvested seven acres of oats, broken the ground and cultivated twelve acres of corn, besides tending a large garden. He went through the Mexican war and saw four years actual service in the war of the rebellion. Last spring he said that if his services were needed to help conquer Spain that he was ready to go.

A Baltimore young man and young woman have had to go to jail for kissing in the park. There is no safety for any park young man if he can not pass himself off as Hobson.

#### Porto Rico.

The island of Porto Rico is the fourth of the West Indian islands in size. While much smaller than Cuba, and not possessed of as varied natural resources, it is nevertheless, one of the richest colonial possessions in the world.

The soil of almost the entire island is remarkably fertile. The climate is mild and the island in nearly every respect is one of the most favored in the West Indies.

There are twenty-one rivers in Porto Rico, some of which are navigable for five or six miles from their mouths.

Gold, carbonate and sulphides of copper, and considerable quantities of magnetic oxide of iron have been found.

Hot springs and mineral water are found at Juan Diaz, San Sebastian, San Corenzo and Ponce, but the most famous is at Coame, near the town of Santa Isabel.

The wealth of Porto Rican forests is very great, but, owing to inadequate means of transportation, this part of the natural wealth of the island has, as yet, scarcely been touched.

Of the total area of over 3,600 square miles about 3,171 square miles are under cultivation, including the area devoted to pasturage, which makes up an average of about 1,808 square miles.

The principle cities of Porto Rico are San Juan, population 27,000; Ponce, 18,000; Mayaguez, 20,000; Arecibo, 11,000; Aguadilla, 9,000, and Guayama, 5,400.

The sugar industry is the most important. Next to sugar, the staple product of the island is coffee. The coffee of Porto Rico commands a high price. On account of the quantity and the ease with which it can be raised, the cultivation of coffee promises to become the most important industry in the island within a few years.—Exchange.

##### Quite a Snake Story.

"Speaking of snakes," said Mr. N. L. Ware in the Hazel Green Herald, "I heard quite a good snake story while in Tennessee. A reliable gentleman, Mr. W. J. Griffith, of Oliver Springs, Tennessee, told me that he was sitting on his veranda reading, and to rest his eyes he commenced to look across the road that runs immediately in front of his home, when he saw a blacksnake on the opposite side of the road. Presently it came toward his house, with a halt now and then, as though it was trailing something. On it came, up the steps, across the porch and into the house, where it crawled between the ticks of a bed, and in two or three minutes it came out with a large rattlesnake firmly gripped close behind the head. It pulled itself and the rattler to the road, where it quickly settled accounts with the rattler, and went away as it had come.

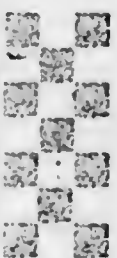
Subscribe for the TIMES.

## Remember the Place.



Also the fact that "money saved is money made"

We make a specialty of saving our customers many dollars during the year by selling them goods at the Very Lowest Cash Price. When you pay cash for goods at a first class Cash Store you pay no ones debts.



We Retail Everything but

→HIGH PRICES←

And carry a complete stock of

## General Merchandise

We will highly appreciate a liberal share of your patronage, and will strive to please you.

## W. R. CASSIDY,

CLAY CITY, KY.

#### THE TOLEDO WEEKLY BLADE.

Every intelligent family needs in addition to their local paper, a good national weekly. The greatest and most widely known general family newspaper is the Toledo Weekly Blade. For thirty years it has been a regular visitor in every part of the Union and is well known in almost every one of the 90,000 postoffice in the country. It is edited with reference to a national circulation. It is a republican paper, but people of all politics take it, because of its honesty and fairness in the discussion of all public questions. It is the favorite family paper, with something for every member of the household. Serial stories, poetry, wit and humor; the Household department (best in the world). Young Folk's, Sunday School Lessons, Falmage's Sermons, the Farmstead, the Question Bureau (which answers questions for subscribers), the News of the Week in complete form and other special features. Specimen copies gladly sent on application, and if you will send us a list of addresses, we will mail a copy to each. Only \$1 a year. If you wish to raise a club, write for terms. Address THE BLADE, Toledo, Ohio.

##### Boycotted.

Cattle dealers of the county are now using the R. N. I. & B. railroad almost exclusively in shipping cattle to the Cincinnati and other markets. The L. & N. railroad wanted extra pay for making the second sittings of cars at different points for the purpose of taking on more stock and this the dealers have refused to pay. Something like fifty car loads of stock a week are being handled. —Richmond Pantagraph.

The inventive facilities of the Winchester girl seem practically unlimited. By tying sandpaper about her ankles a Winchester girl produces the same effect as by buying an expensive silk skirt. The pieces of sandpaper rub together and sound just like a \$12 skirt. Pretty rough on the dressmakers though. —Richmond Pantagraph.

### Job Printing

Neatly and Cheaply Executed by the

Times Job Print,

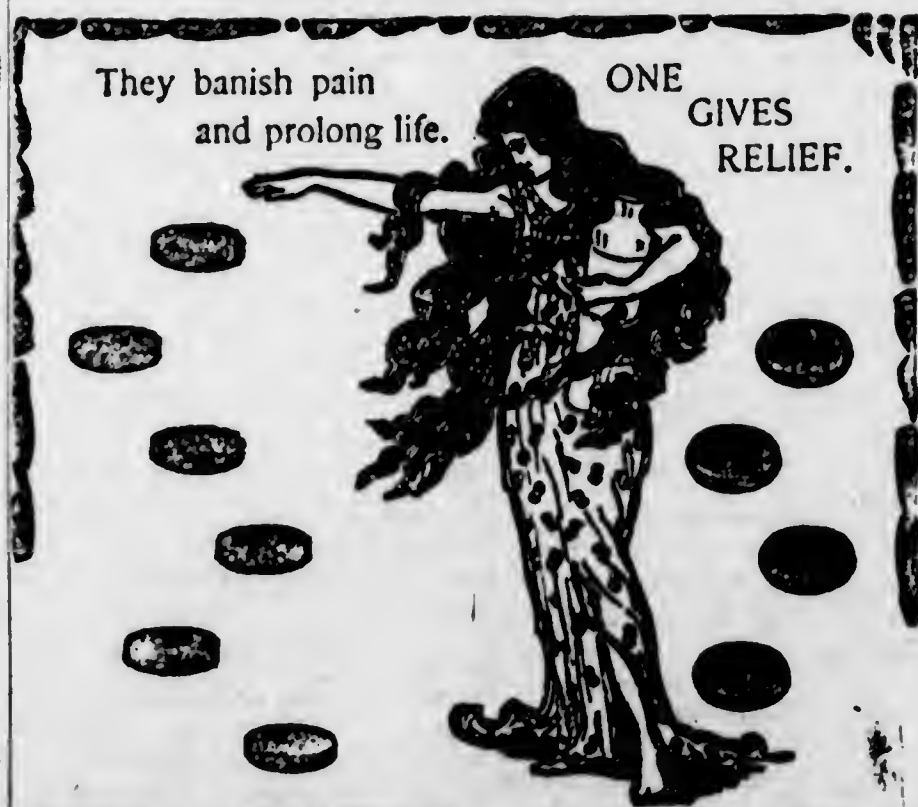
Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Statements, Circulars, Envelopes, Booklets.

Samples of work and prices cheerfully furnished.

SPOUTSPRING, KY.

They banish pain and prolong life.

ONE GIVES RELIEF.



# RIPANS

No matter what the matter is, one will do you good, and you can get ten for five cents.

A new style packet containing TEN RIPANS TABLETS in a paper carton (without glass) is now for sale at some drug stores—FOR FIVE CENTS. This low-priced sort is intended for the poor and the associated. One dozen of the five-cent cartons (40 tablets) can be had by mail by sending forty-eight cents to the Hiram Chemical Company, No. 10 Spruce Street, New York—or a single carton (ten tablets) will be sent for five cents. Best medicine ever made since the world was created.